## Understanding Combined VA Ratings

"I should have $120 \%$...but the VA is paying me $80 \%$. Why?"

Understanding the VA Combined Rating Table can be a very confusing thing. After reading the following, I hope you will have a better understanding of it.

Let's say a veteran claimant has four disabilities rated at a $50 \%, 30 \%, 20 \%$ and $20 \%$. Traditional addition would indicate that he has 120\% of disabilities. Unfortunately, this is not the case under the Combined Ratings Table.

For the purpose of explaining the method of the Combined Ratings Table, we must start with the assumption of a $100 \%$ able veteran.


Always starting with the largest rated disability, we take that percentage of $100 \%$. So here we take the highest percentage of disability or $50 \%$. Multiplying 100 by $50 \%$, we get $50 \%$, leaving the able portion of the veteran as $50 \%$ able.


The next step is to multiply the remaining 50\% "able" by the next disability. In this case, it is a $30 \%$ disability. Multiplying the remaining $50 \%$ "able" by the second disability of $30 \%$, gives us an additional $15 \%$. When we add the $15 \%$ to the previous $50 \%$, it now totals 65\% disabled, leaving 35\% "able."


65\% "Disabled"
Rounded up to $70 \%$
Paid at 70\%

The next step is to take the 35\% "able" left to use still, and multiply it by the third disability of $20 \%$. The result of this multiplication gives us $7 \%$. When we add the $7 \%$ to the $65 \%$ Disabled figure, it gives us a disability of $72 \%$, and an "able" of $28 \%$ remaining.

$72 \%$ "Disabled"
Rounded down to 70\% Paid at 70\%

The final step is to multiply the final "able" of $28 \%$ by the final disability of $20 \%$. This computation gives us a product of $5.6 \%$, rounded off to the nearest whole number or $6 \%$. When the $6 \%$ is added to the previous disability percentage of $72 \%$, it now gives us a final "combined rating" of $78 \%$. The VA only pays in increments of 10, so $78 \%$ is now rounded off to the nearest increment of $10 \sim$ or $80 \%$ total disability level.

$78 \%$ "Disabled"
Rounded up to $80 \%$
Paid at $80 \%$

If a percent is less than $5 \%$, it will round down to the nearest $10 \%$. Example: $74 \%$ would round down to $70 \%$ and be paid at a $70 \%$ level.

If a percent is greater than or equal to $5 \%$, it would round up to the nearest $10 \%$. Example: $78 \%$ would round up to $80 \%$ and be paid at that rate.

So though it seems that $50 \%, 30 \%, 20 \%$ and $20 \%$ should add up to $120 \%$, by using the above 'able' body method that the VA utilizes, it actually adds up to an $80 \%$ service connection.

